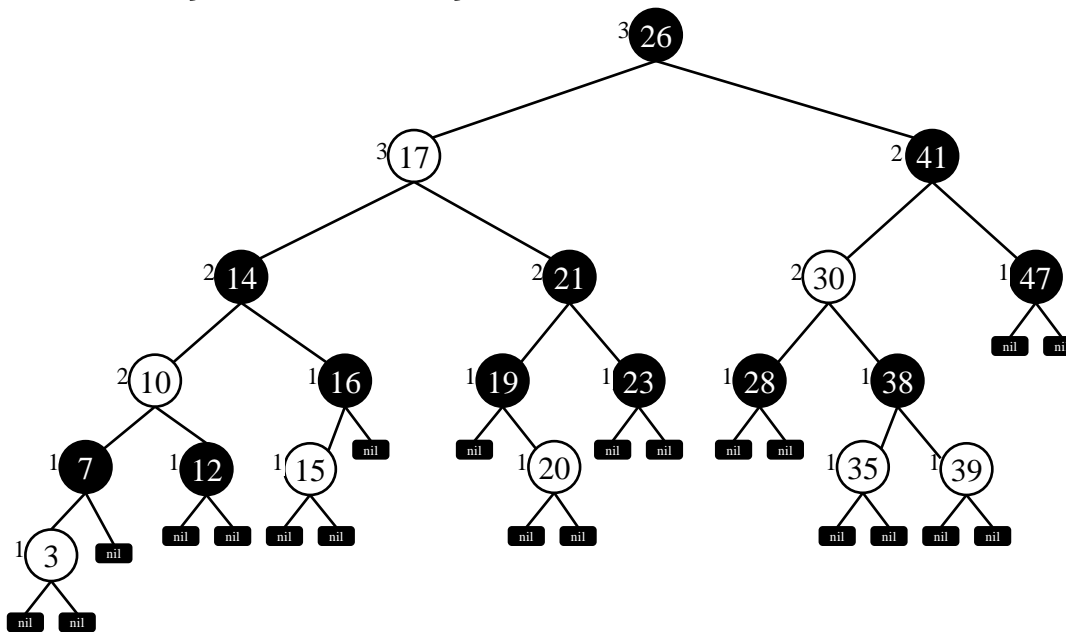


# Crveno-crna binarna stabla

SPA2

# Osobine crveno-crnog stabla

- Svaki čvor je crven ili crn
- Koren stabla je crn
- Svaki list (NIL) je crn
- Ako je čvor crven on ima dva crna naslednika
- Za svaki čvor važi da put od tog čvora do svakog lista naslednika ima jednak broj crnih čvorova (crna visina čvora)



```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>

enum {CRVENA,CRNA};

struct drvo{
    int broj,boja;
    struct drvo *roditelj,*levi,*desni;
};

#define novi(x) x=(struct drvo *) malloc(sizeof(struct drvo))

void dodaj(struct drvo **,struct drvo*);
void bojefix(struct drvo **,struct drvo *);
struct drvo* form();
void ispis(struct drvo*);
void lrotacija(struct drvo**);
void drotacija(struct drvo**);
```

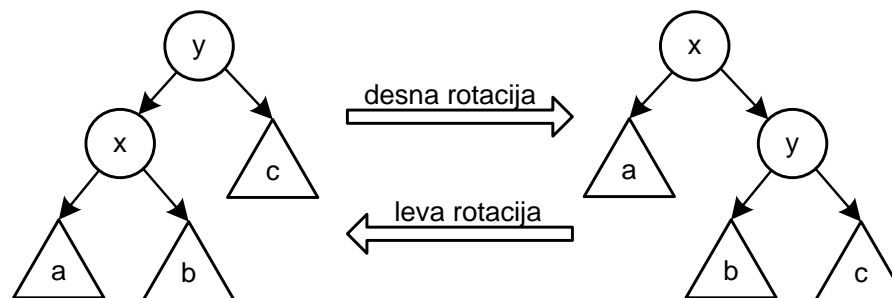
```
main(){
    struct drvo *p,*q;int k;
    p=form();
    ispis(p); printf("\n");
}
```

```
struct drvo* form(){
    struct drvo *koren,*cvor;    int k;
    koren=NULL;
    scanf("%d",&k);
    while(k) {
        novi(cvor);
        cvor->broj=k;    cvor->boja=CRVENA;
        cvor->levi=cvor->desni=NULL;
        dodaj(&koren,cvor);
        scanf("%d",&k);
    }
    return koren;
}
```

```

void lrotacija(struct drvo **t){
    struct drvo *x,*y;
    x = *t;
    y = x->desni;
    x->desni = y->levi;
    if (y->levi) y->levi->roditelj=x;
    y->roditelj=x->roditelj;
    if (x->roditelj)
        if (x==x->roditelj->levi) x->roditelj->levi=y;
        else x->roditelj->desni=y;
    y->levi=x;
    x->roditelj=y;
    *t=y;
}

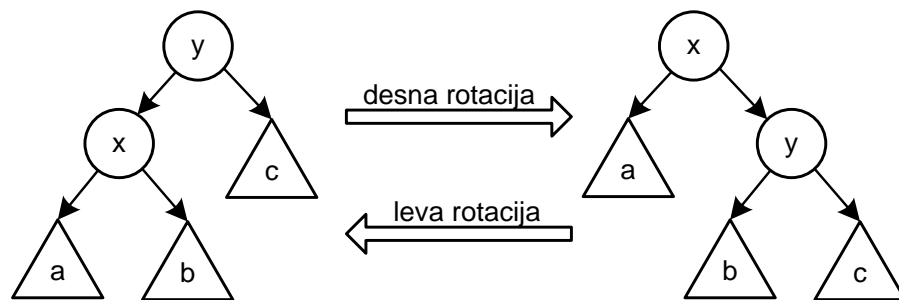
```



```

void drotacija(struct drvo **t){
    struct drvo *x,*y;
    y = *t;
    x=y->levi;
    y->levi=x->desni;
    if(x->desni) x->desni->roditelj=y;
    x->roditelj=y->roditelj;
    if(y->roditelj)
        if(y==y->roditelj->levi) y->roditelj->levi=x;
        else y->roditelj->desni=x;
    x->desni=y;
    y->roditelj=x;
    *t=x;
}

```



```
void dodaj(struct drvo **p, struct drvo *z){
    struct drvo *y,*x;
    x=*p;
    y=NULL;
    while(x){
        y=x;
        if (z->broj<x->broj) x=x->levi;
        else x=x->desni;
    }
    z->roditelj=y;
    if(!y) *p=z;
    else{
        if (z->broj<y->broj) y->levi=z;
        else y->desni=z;
    }
    bojefix(p,z);
}
```

```
void bojefix(struct drvo **p, struct drvo *z){
```

```
    struct drvo *y,*t;
```

```
    while(z->roditelj->boja==CRVENA){
```

```
        if (z->roditelj==z->roditelj->roditelj->levi) {
```

```
            y=z->roditelj->roditelj->desni;
```

```
            if (y->boja==CRVENA) {
```

```
                z->roditelj->boja=CRNA;
```

```
                y->boja=CRNA;
```

```
                z->roditelj->roditelj->boja=CRVENA;
```

```
                z=z->roditelj->roditelj;
```

```
            }
```

```
        else {
```

```
            if (z==z->roditelj->desni){
```

```
                z=z->roditelj;
```

```
                lrotacija(&z);
```

```
                if(!z->roditelj) *p=z;
```

```
                z=z->levi;
```

```
            }
```

```
            z->roditelj->boja=CRNA;
```

```
            z->roditelj->roditelj->boja=CRVENA;
```

```
            t=z->roditelj->roditelj;
```

```
            drotacija(&t);
```

```
            if(!t->roditelj) *p=t;
```

```
        }
```

```
    }
```

```
//
```

```
//
```

```
// I slucaj
```

```
//
```

```
//
```

```
//
```

```
//
```

```
// II slucaj
```

```
//
```

```
//
```

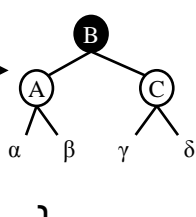
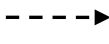
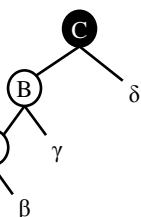
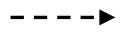
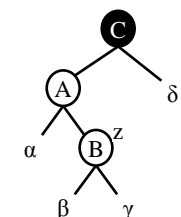
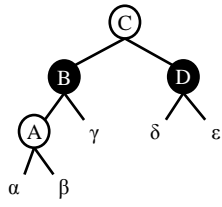
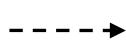
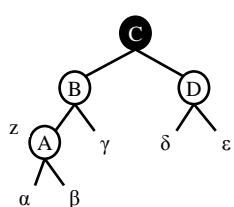
```
//
```

```
//
```

```
// III slucaj
```

```
//
```

```
//
```





```

else{
    y=z->roditelj->roditelj->levi;
    if (y->boja==CRVENA) {
        z->roditelj->boja=CRNA;
        y->boja=CRNA;
        z->roditelj->roditelj->boja=CRVENA;
        z=z->roditelj->roditelj;
    }
    else {
        if (z==z->roditelj->levi){
            z=z->roditelj;
            drotacija(&z);
            if(!z->roditelj) *p=z;
            z=z->desni;
        }
        z->roditelj->boja=CRNA;
        z->roditelj->roditelj->boja=CRVENA;
        t=z->roditelj->roditelj;
        lrotacija(&t);
        if(!t->roditelj) *p=t;
    }
}
(*p)->boja=CRNA;
}

```

# Brisanje čvora iz crveno-crnog binarnog stabla

SPA2

```

void obrisi(struct drvo **p,int k){
    struct drvo *x;
    x=pronadji(*p,k);
    if (x) obrisi_cc(p,x);
}

struct drvo* pronadji(struct drvo *p,int k){
    struct drvo *t=NULL;
    if (p) {
        if (p->broj==k) return p;
        if (p->broj>=k) t=pronadji(p->levi,k);
        else t=pronadji(p->desni,k);
    }
    return t;
}

struct drvo* naslednik(struct drvo *x){
    struct drvo *y;
    if(x->desni) {
        y=x->desni;
        while (y->levi) y=y->levi;
    }
    return y;
}

```

```

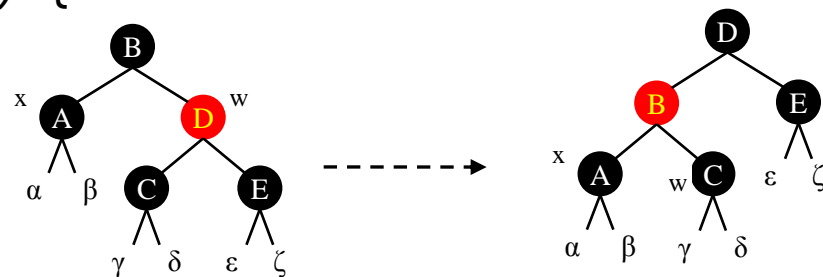
void obrisi_cc(struct drvo **p,struct drvo *z){
    struct drvo *x,*y;
    if((!z->levi) || (!z->desni)) y=z;
    else y=naslednik(z);
    if (y->levi) x=y->levi;
    else x=y->desni;
    if (x) x->roditelj=y->roditelj;
    if (!y->roditelj) *p=x;
    else {
        if (y==y->roditelj->levi) y->roditelj->levi=x;
        else y->roditelj->desni=x;
    }
    if(y!=z) z->broj=y->broj;
    if ((x) && (y->boja==CRNA)) BojaDelFix(p,x);
}

```

```

void BojaDelFix(struct drvo **p, struct drvo *x){
    struct drvo *w,*t;
    while ((x!=(*p)) && (x->boja==CRNA)) {
        if (x==x->roditelj->levi) {
            w=x->roditelj->desni;
            if ((w) && (x->boja==CRVENA)) {
                w->boja=CRNA;
                x->roditelj->boja=CRVENA;
                t=x->roditelj;
                lrotacija(&t);
                if(!t->roditelj) *p=t;
                w=x->roditelj->desni;
            }
        }
    }
}

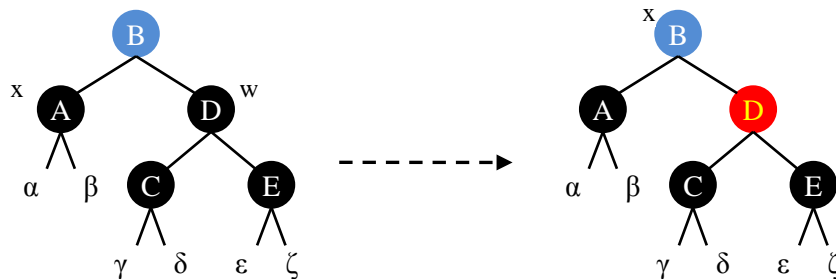
```



```

}
if ((w->levi) && (w->desni)) {
    if((w->levi->boja==CRNA) && (w->desni->boja==CRNA)){
        w->boja=CRVENA;
        x=x->roditelj;
    }
}

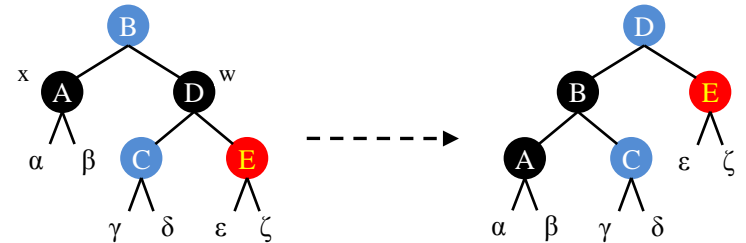
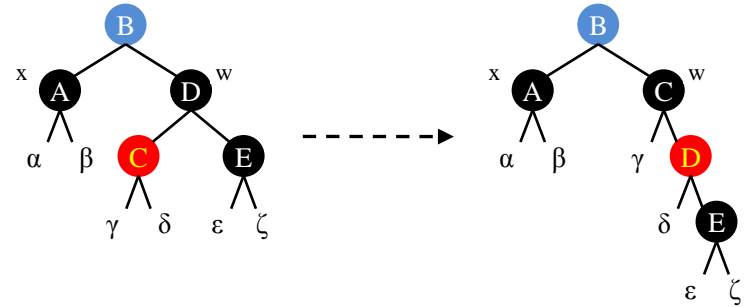
```



...

...

```
else { //if((w->levi->boja==CRNA) && (w->desni->boja==CRNA))
  if (w->desni->boja==CRNA) {
    w->levi->boja=CRNA;
    w->boja=CRVENA;
    drotacija(&w);
    if(!w->roditelj) *p=w;
    w=x->roditelj->desni;
  }
  w->boja=x->roditelj->boja;
  x->roditelj->boja=CRNA;
  w->desni->boja=CRNA;
  t=x->roditelj;
  drotacija(&t);
  if(!t->roditelj) *p=t;
  x=*p;
}
```



...

...

```
else{
    w=x->roditelj->levi;
    if ((w) && (x->boja==CRVENA)) {
        w->boja=CRNA;
        x->roditelj->boja=CRVENA;
        t=x->roditelj;
        drotacija(&t);
        if(!t->roditelj) *p=t;
        w=x->roditelj->levi;
    }
    if ((w->levi) && (w->desni)) {
        if((w->levi->boja==CRNA) && (w->desni->boja==CRNA)){
            w->boja=CRVENA;
            x=x->roditelj;
        }
    }
}
```

...

```

else {
    //if((w->levi->boja==CRNA) && (w->desni->boja==CRNA))
    if (w->levi->boja==CRNA) {
        w->desni->boja=CRNA;  w->boja=CRVENA;
        lrotacija(&w);
        if(!w->roditelj) *p=w;
        w=x->roditelj->levi;
    }
    w->boja=x->roditelj->boja;
    x->roditelj->boja=CRNA;  w->levi->boja=CRNA;
    t=x->roditelj;
    lrotacija(&t);
    if(!t->roditelj) *p=t;
    x=*p;
}
}
}
}
x->boja=CRNA;
}

```