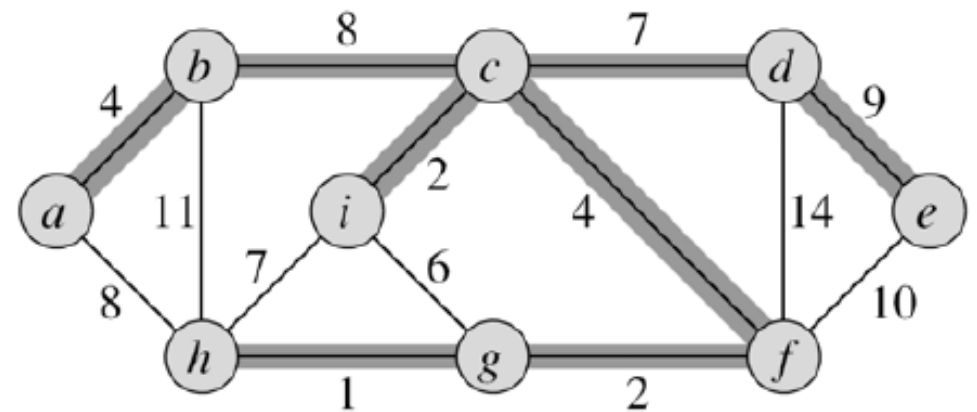


Minimalna stabla razapinjanja

Algoritamske strategije - vežbe

Minimalna stabla razapinjanja

- Graf - $G(V, E)$
- Pronači aciklični podskup $T \subseteq E$:
 - koji povezuje sve čvorove
 - čija je ukupna težina $w(T) = \sum_{(u,v) \in T} w(u, v)$ minimalna
- T – minimalno stablo razapinjanja
- n čvorova - $n - 1$ veza



Algoritmi

- Kruskalov algoritam
- Primov algoritam
- Pohlepni algoritmi - najbolji izbor u datom trenutku
- Kruskal – šuma, veza najmanje težine koja povezuje dva skupa
- Prim – jedno stablo, veza najmanje težine koja se dodaje na stablo

Kruskalov algoritam

- Disjunktni skupovi čvorova
- Svaki skup ima reprezentativni element
- Na početku je svaki čvor u zasebnom skupu
- Tražimo minimalnu vezu koja spaja dva skupa
- Odbacujemo veze čiji čvorovi su u istom skupu – izbegavanje ciklusa

Kruskalov algoritam

```
MST_KRUSKAL( $G, w$ )
```

```
   $A = \emptyset$ 
```

```
  for each  $v \in V[G]$ 
```

```
    MAKE_SET( $v$ )
```

```
  sortiranje veza po tezini u neopadajućem rasporedu
```

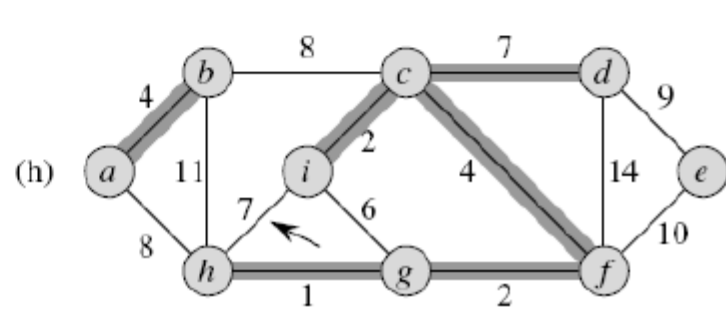
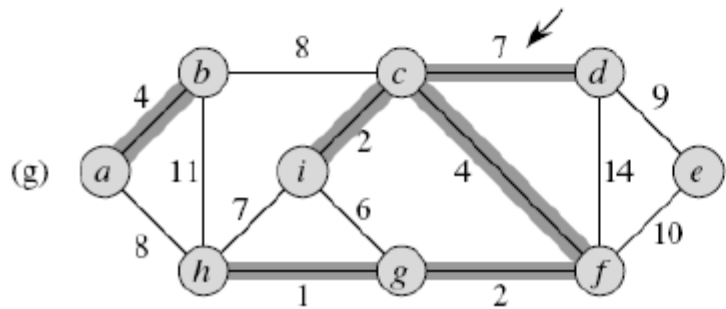
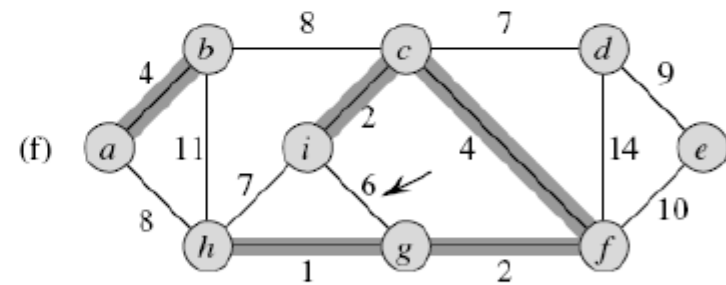
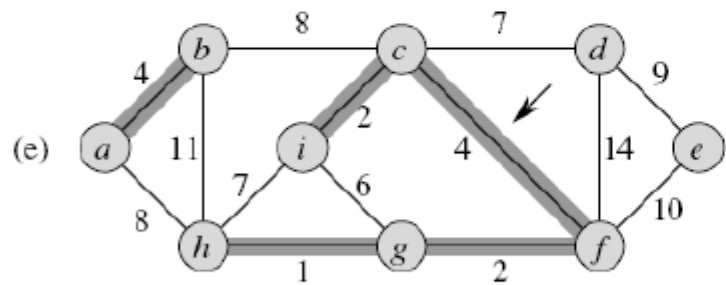
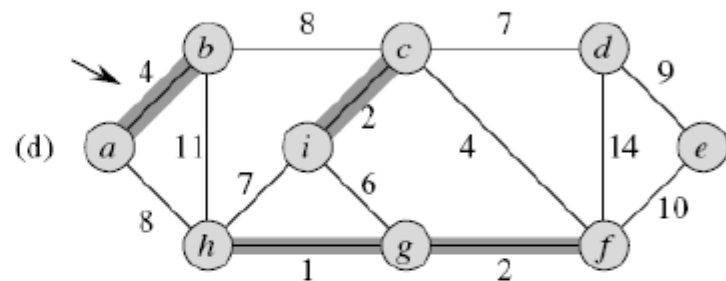
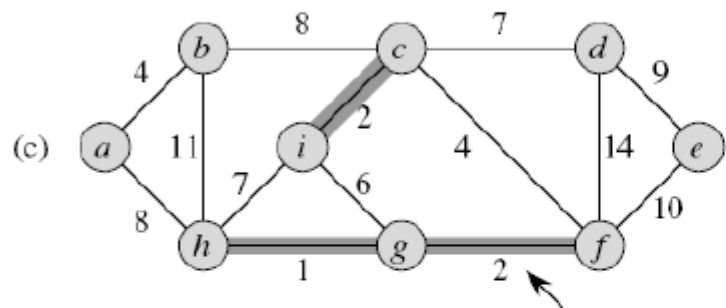
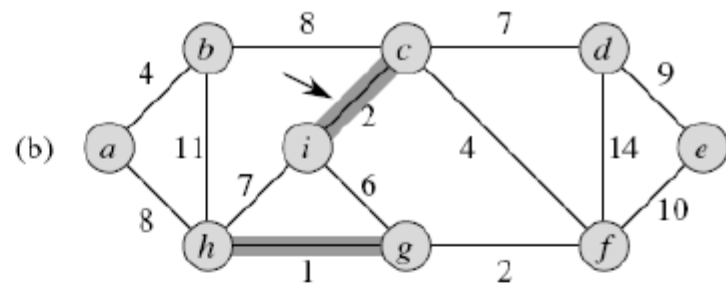
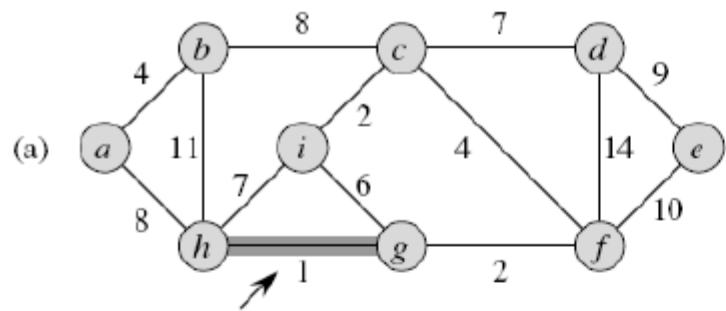
```
  for each  $(u, v) \in E$ , uzeto u neopadajućem redosledu
```

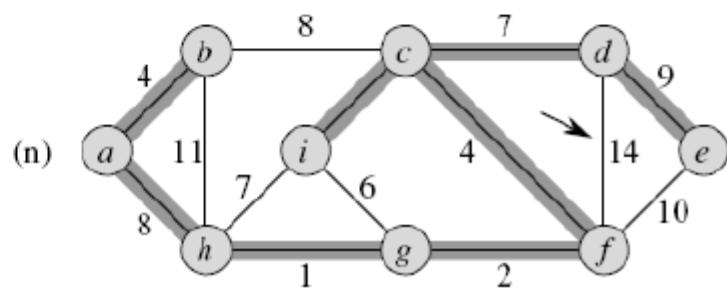
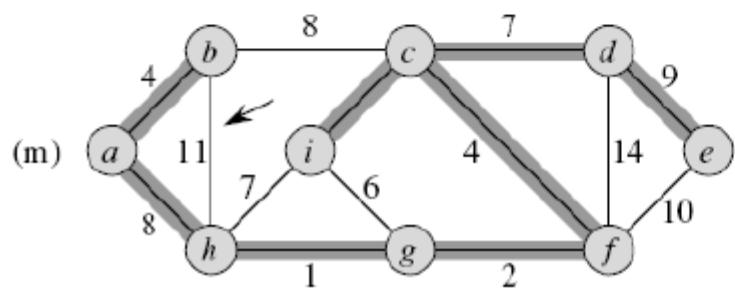
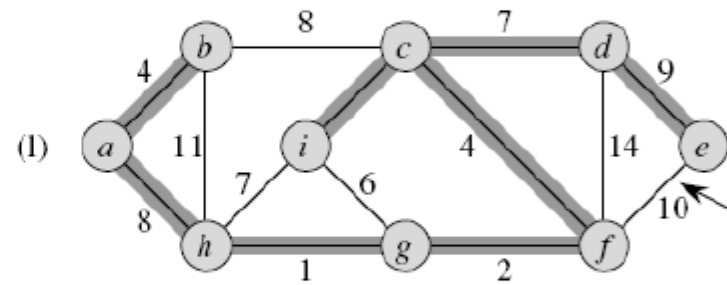
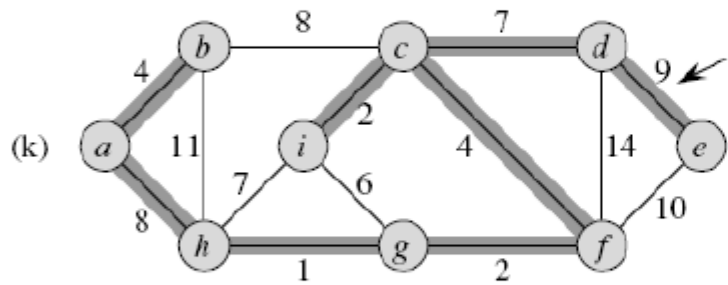
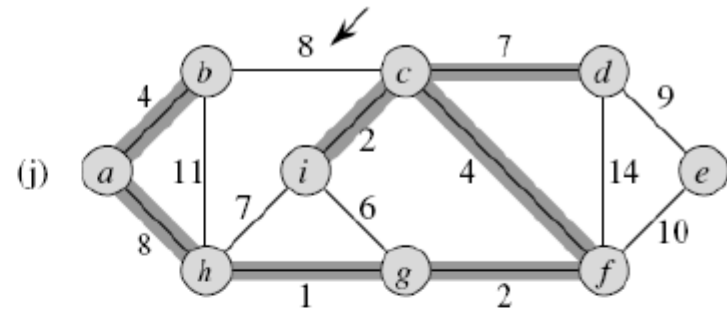
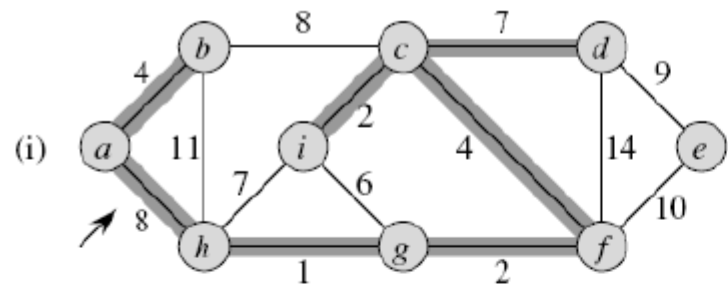
```
    if FIND_SET( $u$ )  $\neq$  FIND_SET( $v$ )
```

```
       $A = A \cup \{(u, v)\}$ 
```

```
      UNION( $u, v$ )
```

```
  return  $A$ 
```





Zadatak

- II popravni kolokvijum 2014/15

Primov algoritam

- Veoma sličan Dijkstra algoritmu
- U svakom trenutku formirano je samo jedno stablo
- Koren stabla – proizvoljan čvor
- Tražimo minimalnu vezu koja dodaje čvor u stablo
- $key[v]$ – minimalna težina od izolovanog čvora v do nekog čvora u stablu

Primov algoritam

```
MST_PRIM(  $G, w, r$  )  
  for each  $u \in V[G]$   
     $key[u] = \infty$   
     $\pi[u] = NULL$   
 $key[r] = 0$   
 $Q = V[G]$   
  while  $Q \neq \emptyset$   
     $u = \text{EXTRACT\_MIN}( Q )$   
    for each  $v \in \text{Adj}[u]$   
      if  $v \in Q$  and  $w(u, v) < key[v]$   
         $\pi[v] = u$   
         $key[v] = w(u, v)$ 
```

