



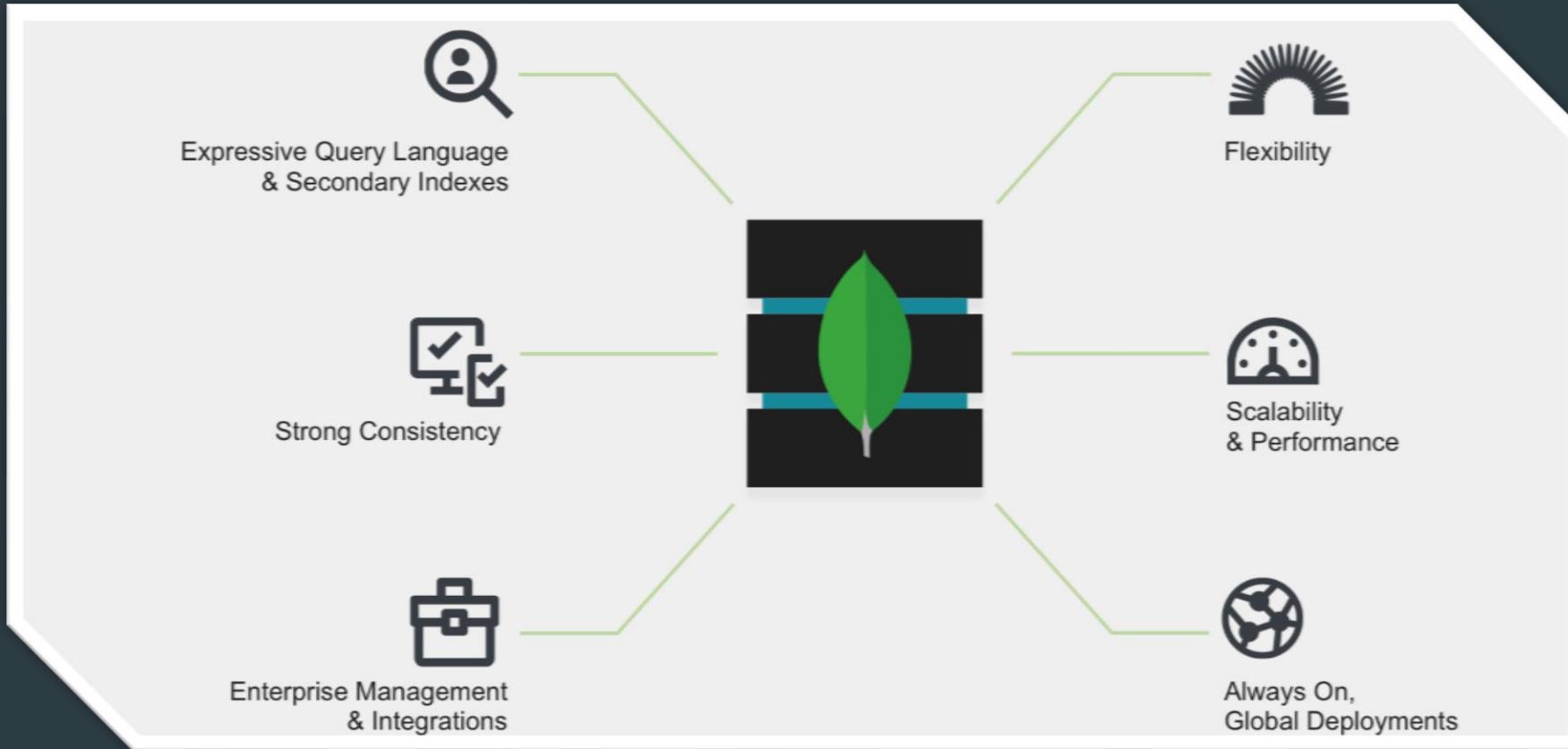
mongoDB®

Šta je MongoDB?

MongoDB je baza podataka namenjena za savremene aplikacije koja omogućava:

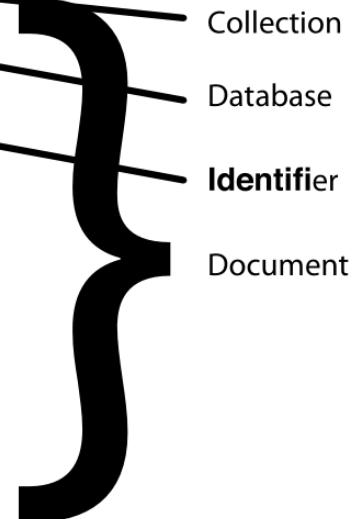
- ▶ Sisteme za ubrzanje pri konkurentnom korišćenju
- ▶ Smanjenje rizika kod kritičnih operacija
- ▶ Ubrzanje
- ▶ Izuzetno manje celokupne troškove

Nexus arhitektura



JSON

```
> printjson( db.towns.findOne({"_id" : ObjectId("4d0b6da3bb30773266f39fea")}) )
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("4d0b6da3bb30773266f39fea"),
  "country" : {
    "$ref" : "countries",
    "$id" : ObjectId("4d0e6074deb8995216a8300e")
  },
  "famous_for" : [
    "beer",
    "food"
  ],
  "last_census" : "Thu Sep 20 2007 00:00:00 GMT      -0700 (PDT)",
  "mayor" : {
    "name" : "Sam Adams",
    "party" : "D"
  },
  "name" : "Portland",
  "population" : 582000,
  "state" : "OR"
}
```



The diagram illustrates the components of a MongoDB document structure. It features a large curly brace on the right side that spans across the entire JSON object. Four arrows point from the text labels to specific parts of the JSON code:

- Collection**: Points to the opening brace of the nested "country" object.
- Database**: Points to the identifier "countries" within the "country" object.
- Identifier**: Points to the "\$ref" key in the "country" object.
- Document**: Points to the entire outermost JSON object.

Mongo je JSON dokument baza (ipak su tehnički podaci smesteni u binarnu formu JSON-a, poznatiju kao BSON). Mongo dokument može biti posmatran kao red u tabeli relacione baze bez šeme, čije vrednosti mogu biti ugnježdene do proizvolje dubine.

Kreiranje, čitanje, ažuriranje i brisanje

- ▶ Kreiranje baze: \$ mongo book
- ▶ Listanje baza: >show dbs
- ▶ Prebacivanje na bazu: >use (dbName)

Kreiranje, čitanje, ažuriranje i brisanje

- ▶ Kreiranje kolekcije:

```
> db.towns.insert({  
    name: "New York",  
    population: 22200000,  
    last_census: ISODate("2009-07-31"),  
    famous_for: [ "statue of liberty", "food" ],  
    mayor : {  
        name : "Michael Bloomberg",  
        party : "I"  
    }  
})
```

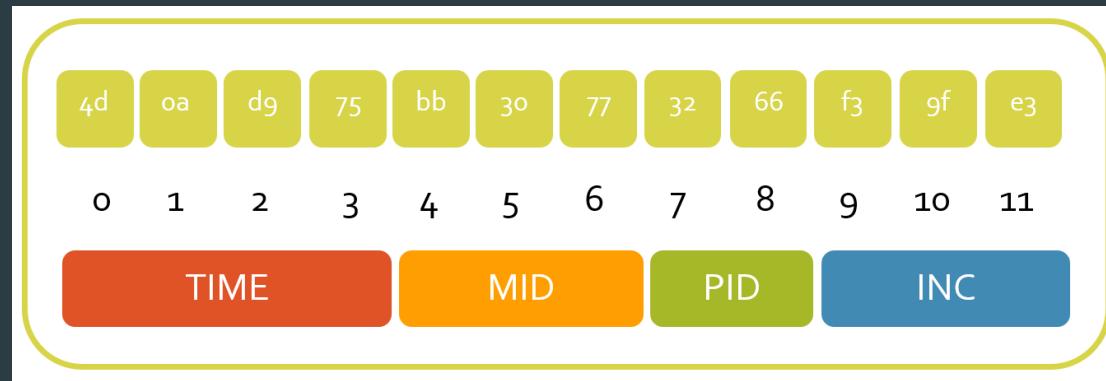
Kreiranje, čitanje, ažuriranje i brisanje

- ▶ Listanje kolekcija: show collections

- ▶ Pretraživanje kolekcija:

```
> db.towns.find()  
{  
  "_id" : ObjectId("4d0ad975bb30773266f39fe3"),  
  "name" : "New York",  
  "population": 22200000,  
  "last_census": "Fri Jul 31 2009 00:00:00 GMT-0700 (PDT)",  
  "famous_for" : [ "statue of liberty", "food" ],  
  "mayor" : { "name" : "Michael Bloomberg", "party" : "I" }  
}
```

Kreiranje, čitanje, ažuriranje i brisanje



- ▶ polje „_id“ (12 bajtova):
 - ▶ Vremenski žig
 - ▶ ID klientske mašine
 - ▶ ID klientskog procesa
 - ▶ Uvećavajući brojač

Kreiranje, čitanje, ažuriranje i brisanje

► Pretraga:

- ▶ db.towns.find({ "_id" : ObjectId("4d0ada1fbb30773266f39fe4") })
- ▶ db.towns.find({ _id : ObjectId("4d0ada1fbb30773266f39fe4") }, { name : 1 })
- ▶ db.towns.find({ _id : ObjectId("4d0ada1fbb30773266f39fe4") }, { name : 0 })
- ▶ db.towns.find(
 { name : /[^]P/, population : { \$lt : 10000 } },
 { name : 1, population : 1 }
)

Kreiranje, čitanje, ažuriranje i brisanje

► Pretraga:

```
var population_range = {}  
population_range['$lt'] = 1000000  
population_range['$gt'] = 10000  
db.towns.find(  
  { name : /^P/, population : population_range },  
  { name: 1 }  
)
```

Kreiranje, čitanje, ažuriranje i brisanje

► Pretraga po nizu:

```
► db.towns.find(  
    { famous_for : 'food' },  
    { _id : 0, name : 1, famous_for : 1 }  
)  
  
► db.towns.find(  
    { famous_for : /statue/ },  
    { _id : 0, name : 1, famous_for : 1 }  
)
```

```
► db.towns.find(  
    { famous_for : { $all : ['food', 'beer'] } },  
    { _id : 0, name:1, famous_for:1 }  
)  
  
► db.towns.find(  
    { famous_for : { $nin : ['food', 'beer'] } },  
    { _id : 0, name : 1, famous_for : 1 }  
)
```

Kreiranje, čitanje, ažuriranje i brisanje

- ▶ Kopanje u dubinu:

- ▶ db.towns.find(

```
{ 'mayor.party' : 'L' },  
{ _id : 0, name : 1, mayor : 1 }  
)
```
- ▶ db.towns.find(

```
{ 'mayor.party' : { $exists : false } },  
{ _id : 0, name : 1, mayor : 1 }  
)
```

Kreiranje, čitanje, ažuriranje i brisanje

► Ažuriranje

```
db.towns.update(  
  { _id :  
    ObjectId("4d0ada87bb30773266f39fe5")  
  },  
  { $set : { "state" : "OR" } }  
);
```

► Brisanje

```
var bad_bacon = {  
  'exports.foods' : {  
    $elemMatch : {  
      name : 'bacon',  
      tasty : false  
    }  
  }  
}  
db.countries.remove( bad_bacon )
```

Indeksi

- ▶ B-stabla
- ▶ Dvodimenzionalni geografski indeksi
- ▶ Sferični geografski indeksi

Indeksi

```
populatePhones = function(area,start,stop) {  
    for(var i=start; i < stop; i++) {  
        var country = 1 + ((Math.random() * 8) << 0);  
        var num = (country * 1e10) + (area * 1e7) + i;  
        db.phones.insert({  
            _id: num,  
            components: {  
                country: country,  
                area: area,  
                prefix: (i * 1e-4) << 0,  
                number: i  
            },  
            display: "+" + country + " " + area + "-" + i  
        });  
    }  
}  
populatePhones( 800, 5550000, 5650000 )
```

Indeksi

▶ Listanje indeksa

```
db.phones.getIndexes()  
[  
  {  
    "v" : 2,  
    "key" : {  
      "_id" : 1  
    },  
    "name" : "_id_",  
    "ns" : "book.phones"  
  }  
]
```

Indeksi

► Vreme izvršavanja

```
db.phones.find({display: "+1 800-5650001"}).explain("executionStats")
```

```
{...  
"executionStages" : {  
    "stage" : "FETCH",  
    "nReturned" : 1,  
    "executionTimeMillisEstimate" : 54,  
    "works" : 2,  
    ...}
```

Indeksi

► Podizanje indeksa

```
db.phones.ensureIndex(  
  { display : 1 },  
  { unique : true, dropDups : true }  
)
```

Indeksi

Surface Types

Flat

2d Indexes

Spherical

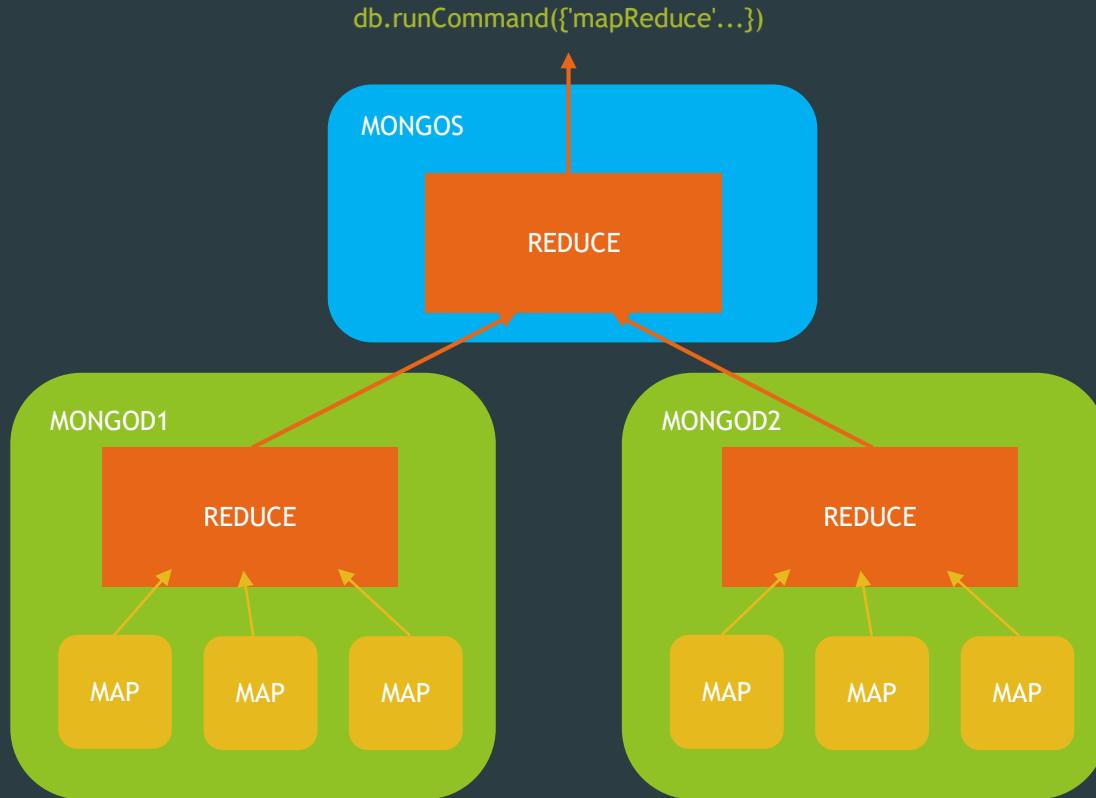
2dsphere Indexes

mongodd

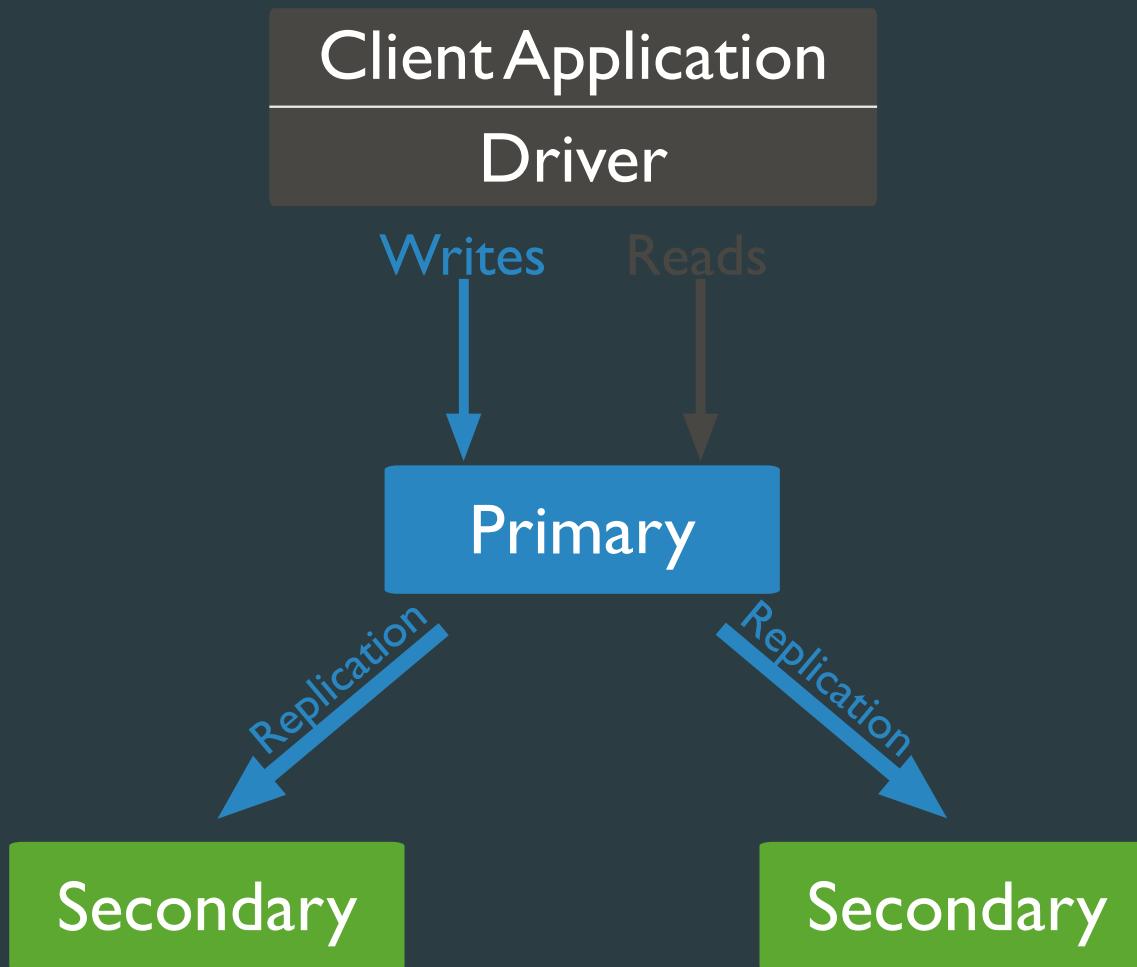
Agregacioni upiti

- ▶ `populatePhones(855, 5550000, 5650000)`
- ▶ `db.phones.group({
 initial: { count:0 },
 reduce: function(phone, output) { output.count++; },
 cond: { 'components.number': { $gt : 5599999 } },
 key: { 'components.area' : true }
})`
- ▶ `db.phones.group({
 initial: { count:0 },
 reduce: function(phone, output) { output.count++; },
 cond: { 'components.number': { $gt : 5599999 } }
})`

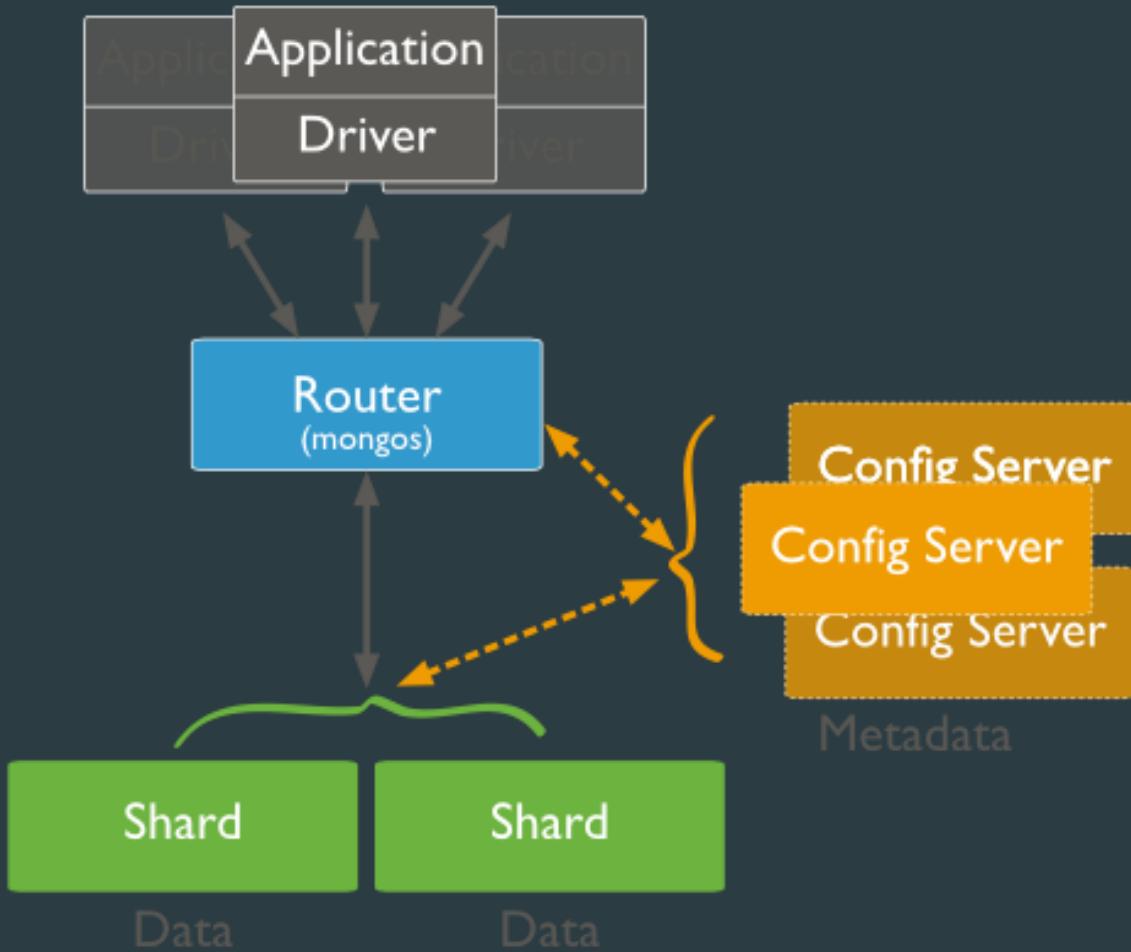
Mapreduce



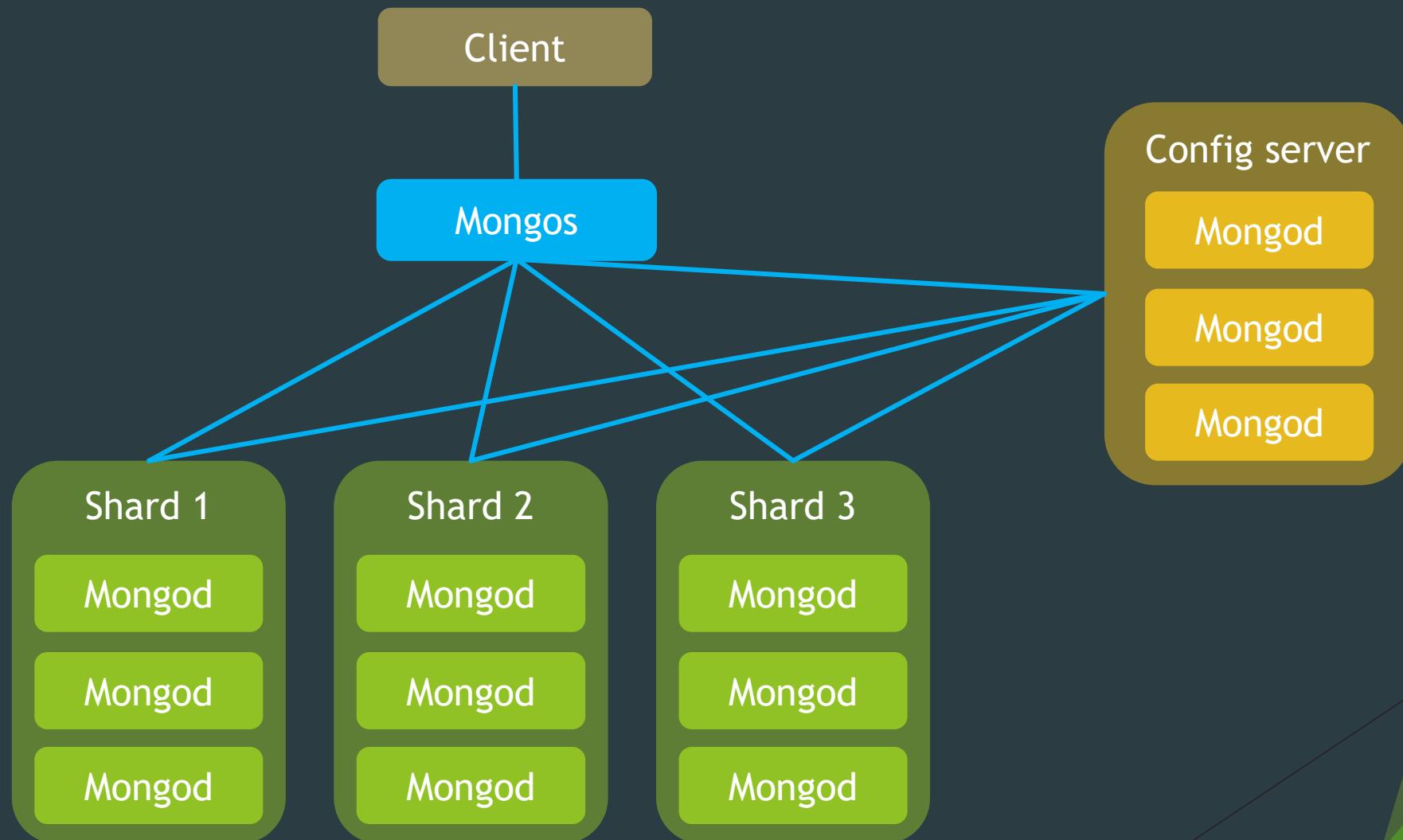
Replikirajući setovi



Particionisanje



Replikirajući setovi + Particionisanje



Hvala na pažnji.